

TYPES OF SPEECH IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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Annotatsiya: Inson nutqida fikrlarni bayon etish uchun turlicha nutq shakllaridan foydalanadi. Chunki turli xil nutq ko‘rinishlari so‘zlovchining nutqining tushunarli va bo‘yoqdor bo‘lishiga yordam beradi. Shuningdek, nutqlar o‘zida juda ko‘p ma‘no va tushunchalar masalan, xabardorqilish, ishontirish, ko‘ngil ochish va tomoshabinlarni ilhomlantirish kabilarni ifodalab keladi.

Kalit so‘zlar: *nutq, nutqiyaktlar, maqsaddomeni, kommunikatsiya, og‘zakinutq, yozmanutq.*

Аннотация: Люди используют разные формы речи для выражения своих мыслей. Потому что разные формы речи помогают речи говорящего быть понятной и красочной. Кроме того, речи выражают множество значений и концепций, таких как информирование, убеждение, развлечение и вдохновение аудитории, и это еще больше увеличивает эстетическое воздействие нашей речи.

Ключевые слова: *речь, речевые акты, целевая область, общение, устная речь, письменная речь.*

Annotation: People use different forms of speech to express their thoughts. Because different forms of speech help the speaker's speech to be understandable and colorful. Also, speeches express many meanings and concepts, such as informing, persuading, entertaining and inspiring the audience, and it increases the aesthetic impact of our speech even more.

Key words: *speech, speech acts, target domain, communication, oral speech, written speech.*

Speech is the expression of ideas and thoughts by means of articulate vocal sounds or the faculty of thus expressing ideas and thoughts. Speech (expressive language) is important because it enable people to be able to express their wants

and needs, argue a point of view, develop their use of language in writing and engage in successful interactions with others. As well as speech skills include being able to label objects in the environment, describe actions, use grammar correctly and retell a story, answer questions and write short stories. Speech communication is using oral mediums to pass a message from a speaker to the listeners in formal and informal situations. Leaders often use this form of communication to interact with their followers at events, including award ceremonies, business conferences, political campaigns, weddings and funerals. The speech communication process elements adopt the linear public speaking model initially developed by Warren Weaver and Claude Shannon. The model mimics the one-sided telephone conversation involving the source, channel and receiver. There are seven major elements of the speech communication process, including the speaker, the receiver and the channel. These components of public speaking must work hand in hand for effective communication. (1) Speeches are a powerful means of communication, and they can serve various purposes. Different types of speeches are designed to achieve specific goals and convey particular messages.

Each type of speech serves a unique function, and the style and content of the speech should align with its intended purpose and the expectations of the audience. The effectiveness of a speech often depends on the speaker's ability to tailor their message to the specific type of speech they are delivering.

As a conclusion I should say that learning is one of the most essential parts of the conversion or types of speech. This means that Public speaking originally referred to the act of presenting a speech in front of an in-person audience. With the technological advancements that are around today, public speaking has transitioned to refer to any form of speaking to a group of people, even if the speech was delivered over a great distance by the means or technology or was pre-recorded before being given. Public speaking is sometimes called oratory or oration. A speech is the pre-written and often public presentation or discourse given by an individual to a group or audience. A speech usually has an introduction, main

points, and a conclusion. There are a variety of different types of speeches that can be given in any situation, but the five most common types are informative, persuasive, demonstrative, entertaining, and special occasion. They are all crafted with the intention of teaching something to a group, trying to make a group feel a specific type of way, celebrating an event, or trying to make a group laugh. By understanding the different types of speeches, individuals can effectively communicate their ideas, connect with audience, and achieve their desired outcomes.

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