

## USING MNEMONICS IN LEARNING ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini o‘rganishni boshlagan o‘quvchilarning duch keladigan eng katta qiyinchilikdan biri – so‘z yodlash bilan bog‘liq bo‘lgan muommolar muhokama qilnadi. Bundan tashqari, so‘z yodlashning bir nechta usullari va eslab qolish san’ati bo‘lmish mnemonika haqida ma’lumotlar keltiriladi.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** mnemonika, so‘z yodlash, so‘z yodlash usullari, kartochka usuli, diqqatni jamlash, tasavvur qilish.

**Аннотация:** Данная статья написана об одной из самых больших проблем, с которыми сталкиваются студенты, начинающие изучать английский язык, – запоминании слов. Кроме того, представлены несколько методов запоминания слов и информации по мнемотехнике, искусству запоминания.

**Ключевые слова:** мнемотехника, запоминание слов, методы запоминания слов, карточный метод, концентрация, воображение.

**Abstract:** The article discuss about one of the biggest problems faced by student in learning English-memorizing words. In addition, several methods of memorizing words and information on mnemonics are suggested.

**Key words:** mnemonics, word memorization, word memorization methods, card method, concentration, imagination.

In the process of learning English, the student works on and develops his or her listening, reading, writing, speaking skills and learns grammar which is the main basis of the language. . However, in order to improve the above skills, a student should have a sufficient vocabulary. If the student's vocabulary is not sufficient, in the book or article he is reading in English, in the movie or show he is watching,

there are many words that are unfamiliar to him or her, and as a result, the student will never may not understand. But if he or she takes the dictionary and translates unfamiliar words one by one and memorizes them, he will understand the main content of the movie or book, and his vocabulary will increase. Otherwise, he or she will neither learn new words nor understand the book he or she is reading or the show he or she is watching. It can be seen that memorizing words is very important in learning English and is the biggest problem in learning the language. In the process of learning a language, the learner needs to memorize thousands of words, and there are many ways to do this.

According to statistics, a person learning a language memorizes 1200-1500 words per year. There are some ways to memorize new words in English quickly and efficiently. One thing is for sure, there are different ways of memorizing words and not all of them may be suitable for students. The most important thing is not to use all of them at once, but to choose the method that is convenient for you and continue to learn. [Sh.Rahmonov, I.Sattibaev. 2013]

1. Connect your memorized words with real life examples.

For example: suspicious – shubhali

Example: suspicious friend = shubhali do‘st

2. Carry a side notebook that fits in your pocket and write down new words you come across and you can use it anywhere at your leisure.

3. Pronounce the words you want to memorize 7-8 times out loud.

4. Using your words, make up a real or imaginary story and tell it to yourself orally.

5. Card method. Even if it takes 6 months to memorize words in English, Turkish, Russian, and Arabic, write them all down on cards. It will be like a game. A translation is written on one side. You choose what you know, and in the end what you don't know remains, and you repeat them. If there is a partner, two people will choose what they know, it will be more interesting. It's very efficient, not to mention time-consuming to make a card.

6. Memorize by making sentences. Later, after adapting to the pronunciation and words in the new language, make up sentences and memorize them. These methods help in memorizing new words.

A student who wants to make good use of vocabulary memorization methods should first familiarize himself with them and apply them in practice. Only then he will be able to determine exactly which of these methods are suitable his needs and abilities. Of course, it is almost impossible to effectively use all of them at once.

Mnemonics are also widely used in memorizing words. Mnemonics are a method based on memory. Mnemonics are a set of special techniques designed to expand memory and remember information based on similarity and association. In this case, new unknown concepts are associated with already known information in the human mind, and as a result, it becomes easier to remember new information.

If the student learns the mnemonic perfectly and uses it constantly, he or she will find that memorizing new words is boring, that he has to memorize a large amount of words in very short time. Mnemonics help to make the process of memorizing words interesting and remember the memorized words for a lifetime.

Mnemonics are a way to memorize new English words. But the benefits of mnemonics are not limited to memorization. Its regular use or memorization will pave the way for the development of other skills that are very necessary in everyday life. Through mnemonics, the ability to concentrate and imagine increases. In addition, Mnemonics allows you to use both hemispheres of the brain.

In conclusion, there are many methods and rules for learning new words in English. But people who have just started learning a language can learn new words quickly and easily if they get acquainted with these methods and choose the method that is convenient for them. The methods of memorizing words are very effective, but if the person learning the language does not have diligence, desire and effort, the above methods will not help. Know that the human brain can remember a lot of information. The most important thing is how to accept it.

### **References:**

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