

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING GRAMMAR

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***Annotatsiya:** Grammatikani o'rgatish til o'qitishning muhim qismi bo'lib, o'quvchilar grammatika qoidalari va tamoyillarida mustahkam poydevorga ega bo'lishlari juda muhimdir. Ushbu maqolada grammatikani o'rgatishning asosiy tamoyillari, jumladan, kontekstning ahamiyati, haqiqiy materiallardan foydalanish, kommunikativ faoliyatni birlashtirish va aniq o'qitish ko'rib chiqiladi.*

***Kalit so'zlar:** grammatikani o'rgatish, kontekst, autentik materiallar, kommunikativ faoliyat, aniq o'qitish.*

***Аннотация:** Преподавание грамматики является важной частью обучения языку, и для учащихся крайне важно иметь прочную основу в области грамматических правил и принципов. В этой статье обсуждаются основные принципы преподавания грамматики, включая важность контекста, использование аутентичных материалов, включение коммуникативной деятельности и подробное обучение.*

***Ключевые слова:** обучение грамматике, контекст, аутентичный материал, коммуникативная деятельность, эксплицитное обучение.*

***Abstract:** Teaching grammar is an essential part of language instruction, and it is crucial for learners to have a strong foundation in grammar rules and principles. This article discusses the basic principles of teaching grammar, including the importance of context, the use of authentic materials, the incorporation of communicative activities, and explicit teaching.*

***Key words:** teaching grammar, context, authentic materials, communicative activities, explicit teaching.*

Teaching grammar is a fundamental aspect of language instruction, and it is crucial for learners to have a strong foundation in grammar rules and principles. In this article, we will discuss the basic principles of teaching grammar, including the

importance of context, the use of authentic materials, and the incorporation of communicative activities.

Importance of Context. One of the most critical principles of teaching grammar is the importance of context. Language learners must be able to understand how grammar structures are used in real-life situations. Therefore, teachers should provide learners with authentic materials that demonstrate the use of grammar structures in context. Authentic materials can include newspaper articles, advertisements, and videos. When learners are exposed to authentic materials, they can better understand how grammar structures are used in context.

Use of Authentic Materials. In addition to providing learners with authentic materials, teachers should also incorporate authentic materials into their teaching. This means that teachers should use real-life situations and examples when teaching grammar. For example, when teaching the present perfect tense, teachers can use examples of recent events in the news or personal experiences. Authentic materials refer to any materials that are created for native speakers of the language and are used in daily life, such as newspapers, magazines, books, movies, songs, and advertisements. These materials provide learners with a rich source of language input that is both interesting and engaging.

One of the main benefits of using authentic materials in teaching grammar is that they provide learners with exposure to natural language use. Learners can see how native speakers use grammar rules in context, which helps them understand how to use these rules in their own communication. For example, learners can analyze how adjectives are used to describe people or objects in a newspaper article or how verb tenses are used to describe past events in a movie.

Using authentic materials in teaching grammar also promotes learner autonomy. Learners can choose materials that interest them and that are relevant to their personal interests or goals.

Another important principle of teaching grammar is the incorporation of communicative activities. Communicative activities allow learners to practice using grammar structures in a meaningful way. These activities can include role-plays,

discussions, and debates. By engaging in communicative activities, learners can improve their ability to use grammar structures in real-life situations. By incorporating communicative activities, teachers can help learners practice using grammar rules in real-life situations. For example, learners can practice using the present perfect tense by discussing their experiences or by describing events that have happened in their lives. This type of activity allows learners to use the language in a meaningful way and to develop their communication skills.

Communicative activities also provide learners with opportunities to interact with their peers and to receive feedback on their language use. This feedback can help learners identify areas where they need to improve and can help them develop their language skills more effectively.

While it is essential to provide learners with authentic materials and opportunities for communicative activities, explicit teaching is also crucial. Explicit teaching involves providing learners with clear explanations of grammar rules and structures. Teachers should provide learners with examples and practice exercises to help them better understand the grammar structures being taught.

Conclusion. In conclusion, teaching grammar is a fundamental aspect of language instruction. To effectively teach grammar, teachers must incorporate authentic materials, provide opportunities for communicative activities, and engage in explicit teaching. By following these basic principles, learners can develop a strong foundation in grammar rules and principles, which will help them communicate effectively in real-life situations. using authentic materials and incorporating communicative activities are crucial in teaching grammar.

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